

Birth rate
The number of births in a year per 1000 of the total population.



Death rate
The number of deaths in a year per 1000 of the total population



Gross national income (GNI)
The income of a country – if *per capita* this means the average *per person*



Human Development Index (HDI)
A method of measuring development using GDP per capita, life expectancy and adult literacy



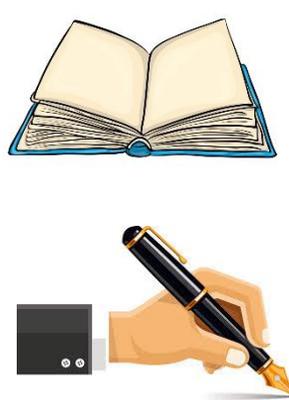
Infant mortality
The average number of deaths of infants under 1 year of age, per 1000 live births, per year.



Life expectancy
The average number of years a person might be expected to live.



Literacy rate
The percentage of people who have basic reading and writing skills.



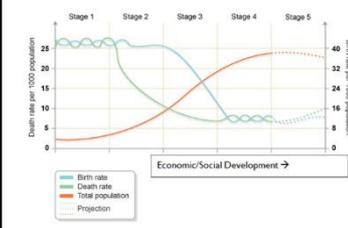
Development
The progress of a country in terms of economic growth, the use of technology and human welfare.



Development gap
The difference in standards of living and wellbeing between the world's richest and poorest countries (between HICs and LICs).



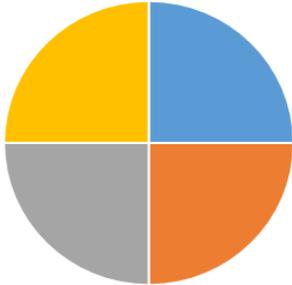
Demographic Transition Model
A model showing how populations should change over time in terms of their birth rates, death rates and total population size.



De-industrialisation
The decline of a country's traditional manufacturing industry



Industrial structure
The amount of the population working in each sector



- PRIMARY
- SECONDARY
- TERTIARY
- QUATERNARY

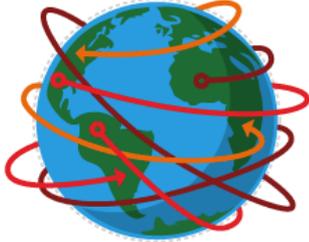
Intermediate technology
Simple, easily learned and maintained technology



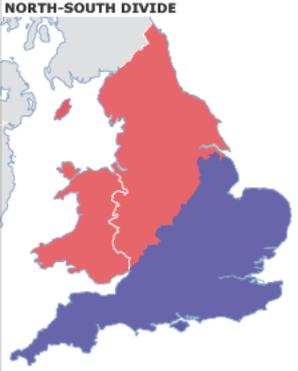
Fairtrade
When producers in LICs are given a better price for the goods they produce.



Globalisation
The process which has created a more connected world



North-south divide (UK)
Economic and cultural differences between Southern England and Northern England



International aid
Money, goods and services given by the government of one country to help another country.





Transnational Corporation (TNC)
A company that has factories, offices, research labs and shops) in more than one country



Service industries (tertiary industries)
Activities that provide various services



Trade
The buying and selling of goods and services between countries.

